Things that have changed …

Female involvement in labour markets

- Married females 25-34 yrs old
- Unmarried females 25-34 yrs old

The old keep working

- 65+ year olds

Non-routine skills rising

A shift to services

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... and things that haven’t

Tenure up slightly

Self employment stable

The Future of Markets and TAFE
The amount of work has remained stable

Hours worked per capita, 1978 – 2019 (1978=100)

Employment rates have increased

Employment to working age population 1978 - 2019

Participation rates have also increased

Labour force participation rate, 1978 - 2019

Some jobs have seen large increases in employment

20 occupations with the largest increase in employment, 1986-2019

- General Clerks
- Checkout Operators and Office Cashiers
- Registered Nurses
- Aged and Disabled Carers
- Child Carers
- Accountants
- Sales Assistants (General)
- Advertising, Public Relations and Sales Managers
- Software and Applications Programmers
- Office Managers
- Truck Drivers
- Waiters
- Education Aides
- Contract, Program and Project Administrators
- Chefs
- Storepersons
- Receptionists
- Bar Attendants and Baristas
- Advertising and Marketing Professionals
- Kitchenhands

Jobs where fewer workers are employed

20 occupations with the largest decrease in employment, 1986-2019

Non-routine jobs are more prevalent

Share of Employment by Skill Type, 1986-2016